

Public Space in Oita

Liminal Public Space in Tourism City, Beppu

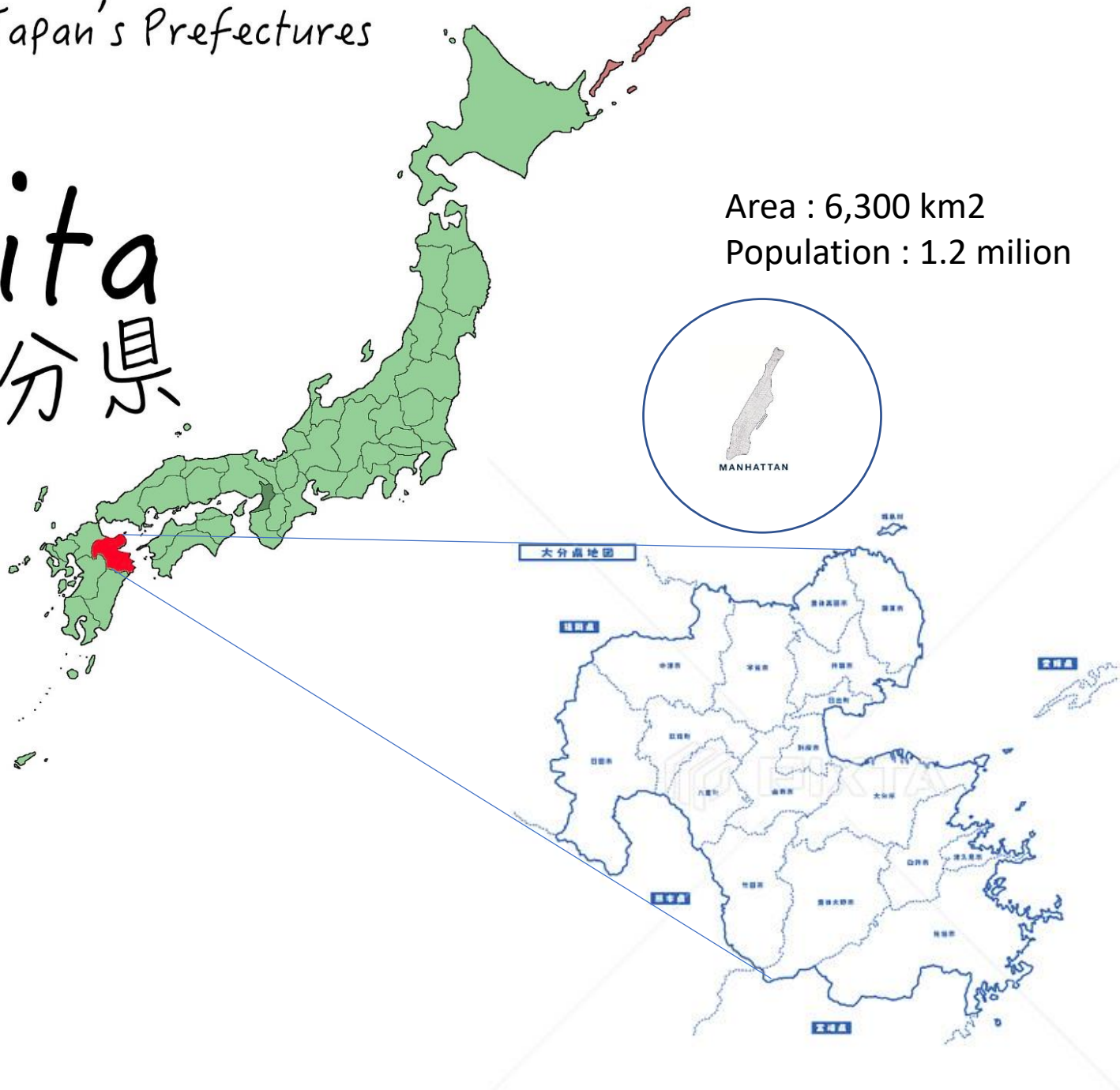


Japan's Prefectures

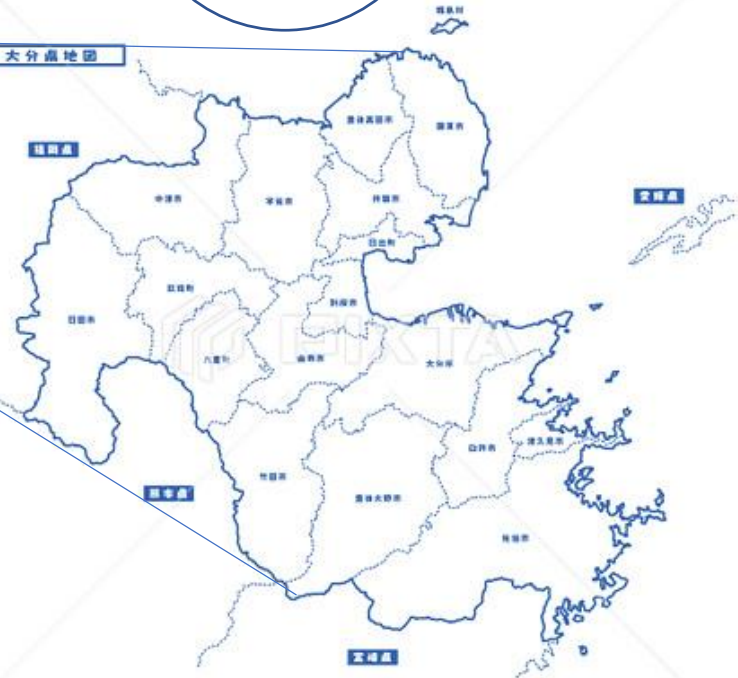
Oita
大分県

Area : 6,300 km²

Population : 1.2 milion



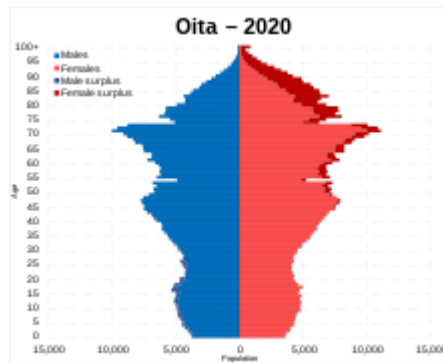
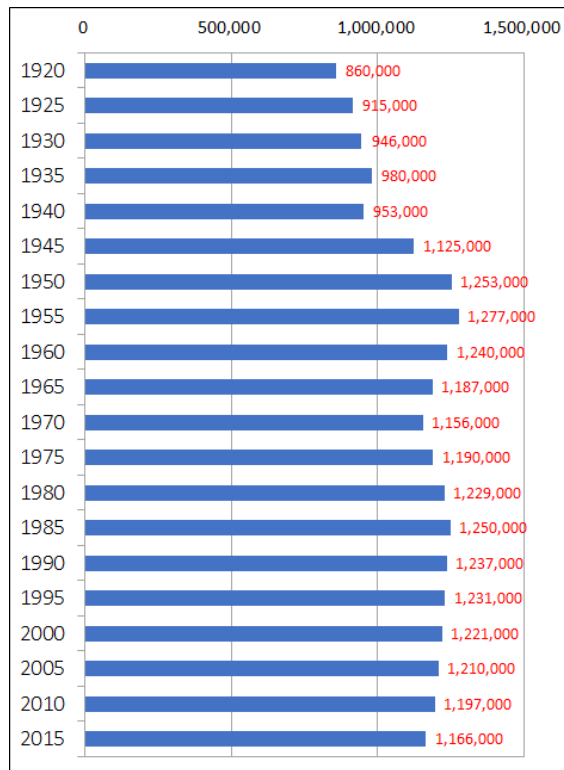
大分県地図



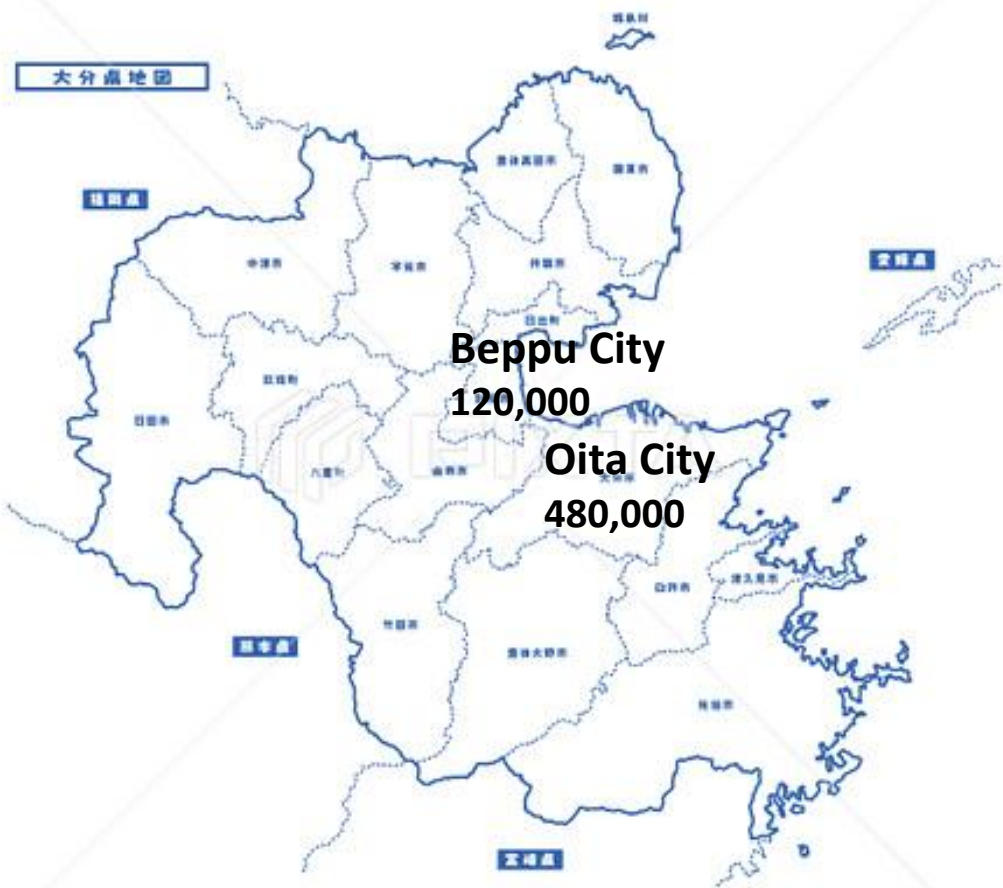
Changes in Population of Oita Prefecture, 1920-2015

Population_of_prefecture

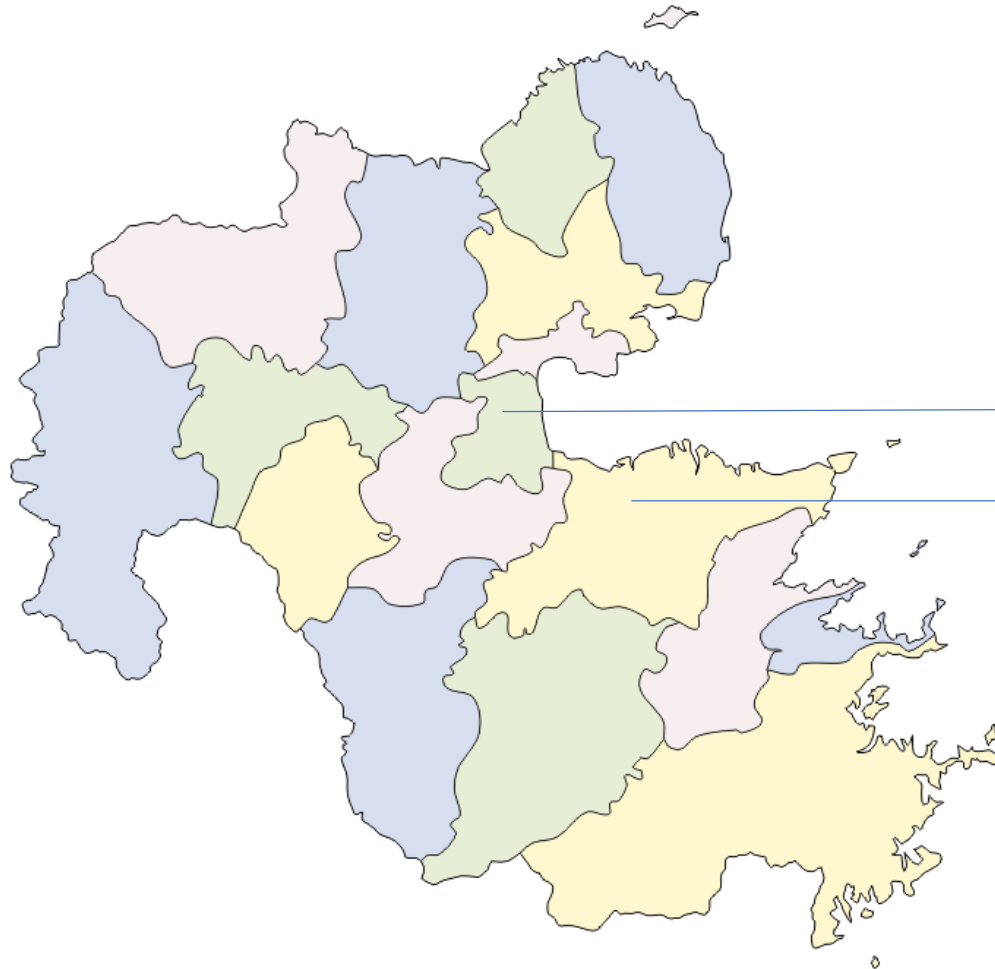
The following data show the changes in population of Oita prefecture, from 1920 to 2015.



Aging Society



Hot Spring Tourism at Beppu, 1924



Hot Spring Mud Baths at Beppu, Japan.

Beppu City

Oita City



Manufacturing Steel



Shipbuilding



DSLR Cameras



1910~1930 tourism spot
nationwide

Yufuin

Beppu

Oita Bay
臼杵湾

Oita City



◆別府の魅力◆

Hot Springs in Japan

Numbers of Hot Springs

■ 泉源数

1st Beppu (Oita Prefecture)

2,838 Spots

2nd Yufuin (Oita Prefecture)

838カ所

3位 伊藤(静岡) 639カ所

4位 熱海(静岡) 530カ所

5位 指宿(鹿児島) 459カ所

Water amount

■ 総湧出量

1st Beppu

別府・浜脇・観海寺・堀田・明礬・鉄輪・柴石・亀川

95,284 liter/min

2nd Yufuin

42,783 liter/min

3位 奥飛騨温泉 34,845 l/分

4位 草津温泉 34,239 l/分

別府の魅力

温泉と路地とまちづくり



Among 2,838 Hot-spring sources, some are



1 in Private hotels



1 in Private hotels



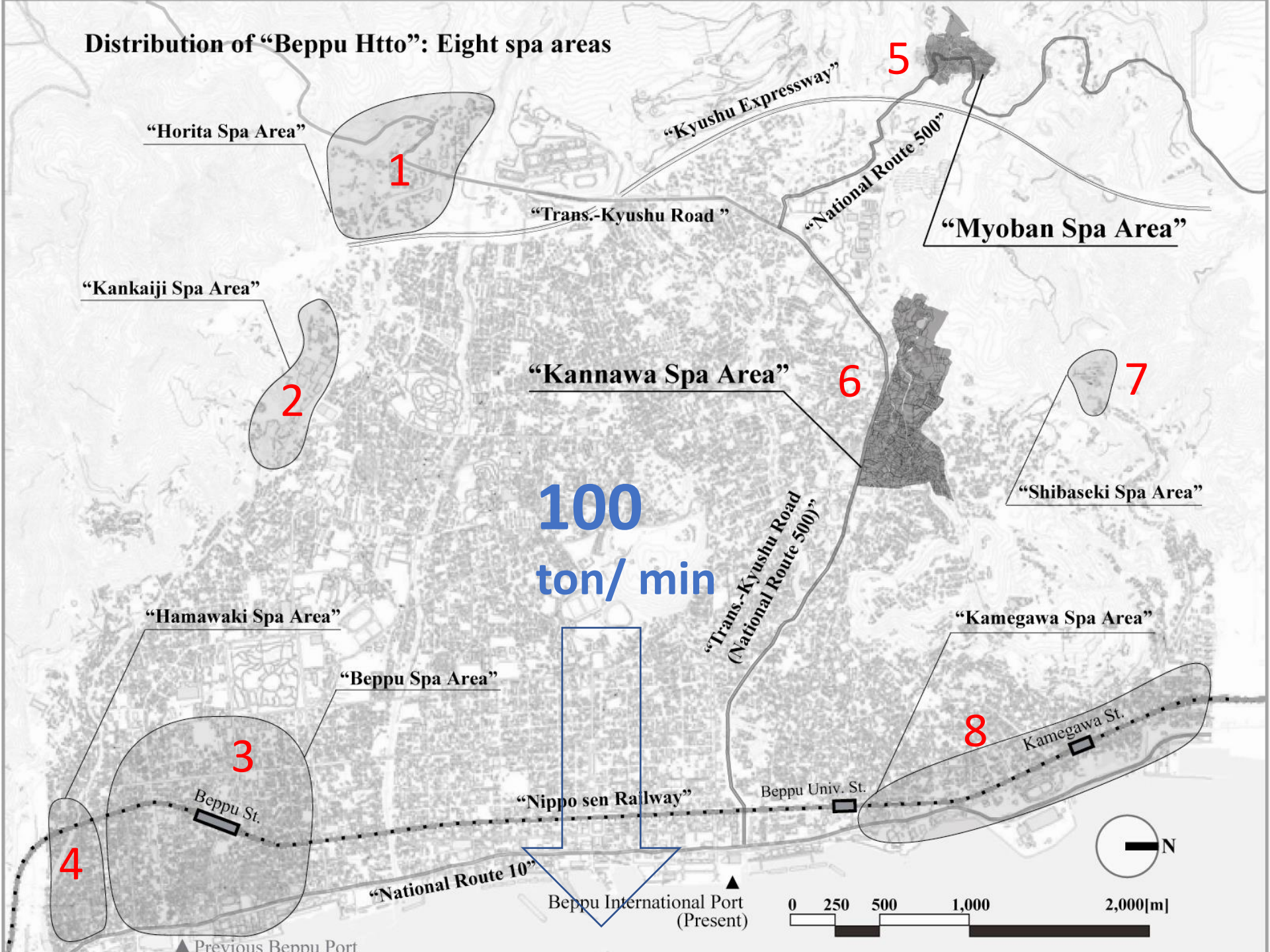
If a hot-spring source is in private land + enough amount of water

2 private operator



3 outdoor hot spring (free to use)

Distribution of “Beppu Htto”: Eight spa areas



Mt. Tsurumi
鶴見岳

Mt. Ougi
"NOYAKI"

Hot Spring Steam
"YUKEMURI"
湯煙

Japanese-style hotel
"RYOKAN"
旅館

Kan_nawa Spa Area



Public Bath in Beppu

(natural hot-spring water, of course)

Hot spring for the citizen, tourism workers

One ticket 100 yen (75 cents)

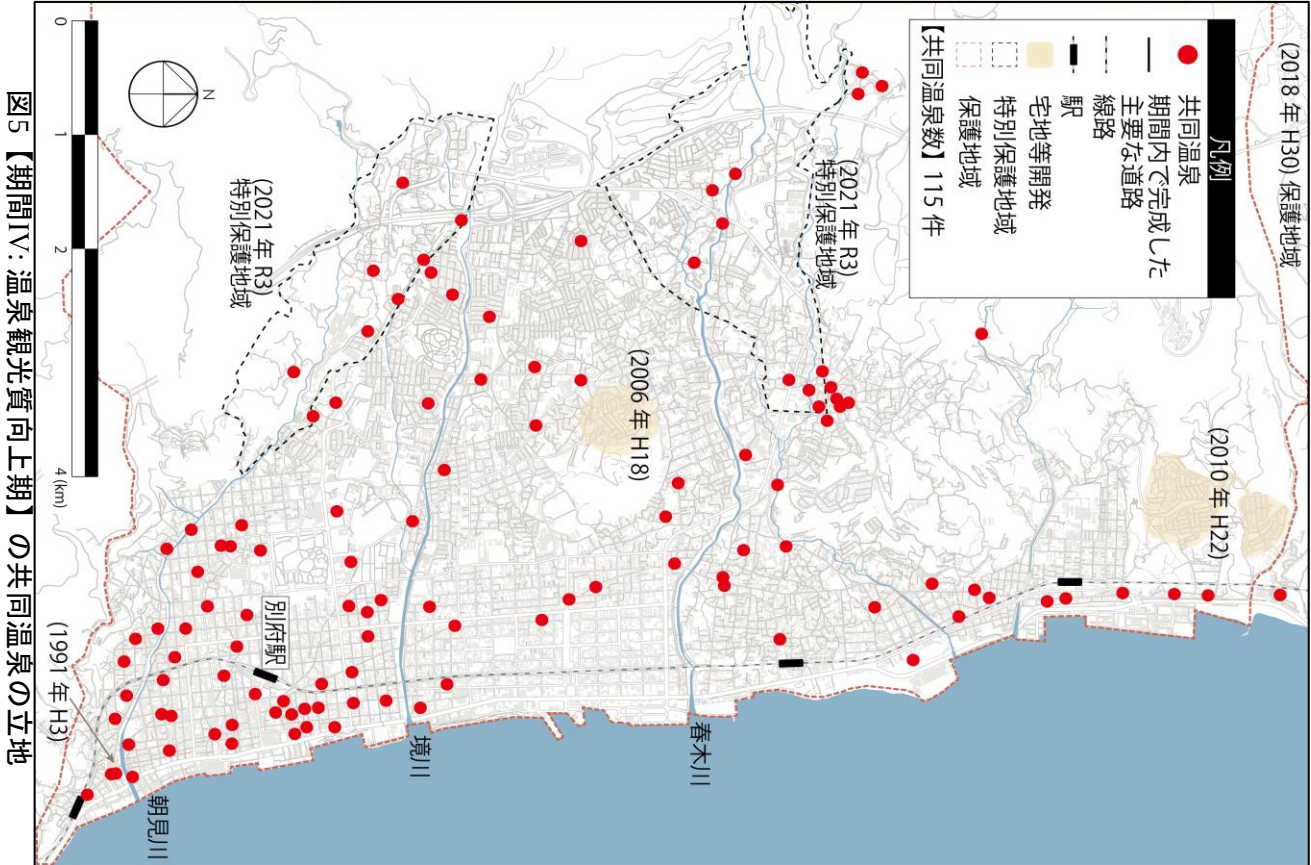
30 time pass 1,000~1,500 yen (7~12 Us dollars)





About 120 public bath building in Beppu

Public facility belong to City Municipality



錦榮温泉

男湯





谷の湯





小倉藥師湯
兵庫の湯

女編

五の湯温泉

特効原爆症
ヤケト婦人症

萬年草 性平味甘 補腎壯陽 益氣養血 治陽痿早洩 遺精滑精 腰膝痠軟 精神不振 氣血兩虧 婦女經閉 崩漏帶下 產後虛弱 諸虛百損 功效神速 誠為補腎之聖藥也
 小兒疳積 治小兒疳積 消食化滯 健脾開胃 治小兒腹大青筋 面黃肌瘦 不思飲食 消化不良 諸症皆效
 小兒驚風 治小兒驚風 平肝熄風 清熱定驚 治小兒發熱 驚風抽搐 痰涎壅盛 諸症皆效
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入浴療法

一、入浴の目的

1. 精神の休息と快楽の享受

2. 皮膚の清潔と健康の維持

3. 血行の促進と体温の調節

4. 呼吸器の拡張と肺活量の増加

5. 消化器の蠕動の促進

6. 泌尿器の排泄の促進

7. 生殖器の健康の維持

8. 全身の筋肉の弛緩と疲労の除去

9. 睡眠の促進

10. 病後の回復と健康の増進

二、入浴の種類

1. 湯浴

2. 水浴

3. 蒸気浴

4. 露浴

5. 雪浴

6. 氷浴

7. 砂浴

8. 石浴

9. 塩浴

10. 薬浴

三、入浴の注意

1. 入浴の時間

2. 入浴の温度

3. 入浴の回数

4. 入浴の場所

5. 入浴の服装

6. 入浴の食事

7. 入浴の睡眠

8. 入浴の運動

9. 入浴の禁煙

10. 入浴の禁酒



朝見温泉

女湯

男湯

朝見子目
自治会事務所

遊覧場所
旧西小学校跡

33

泉温湯照

入浴時間
午前9時～午後9時



不老泉

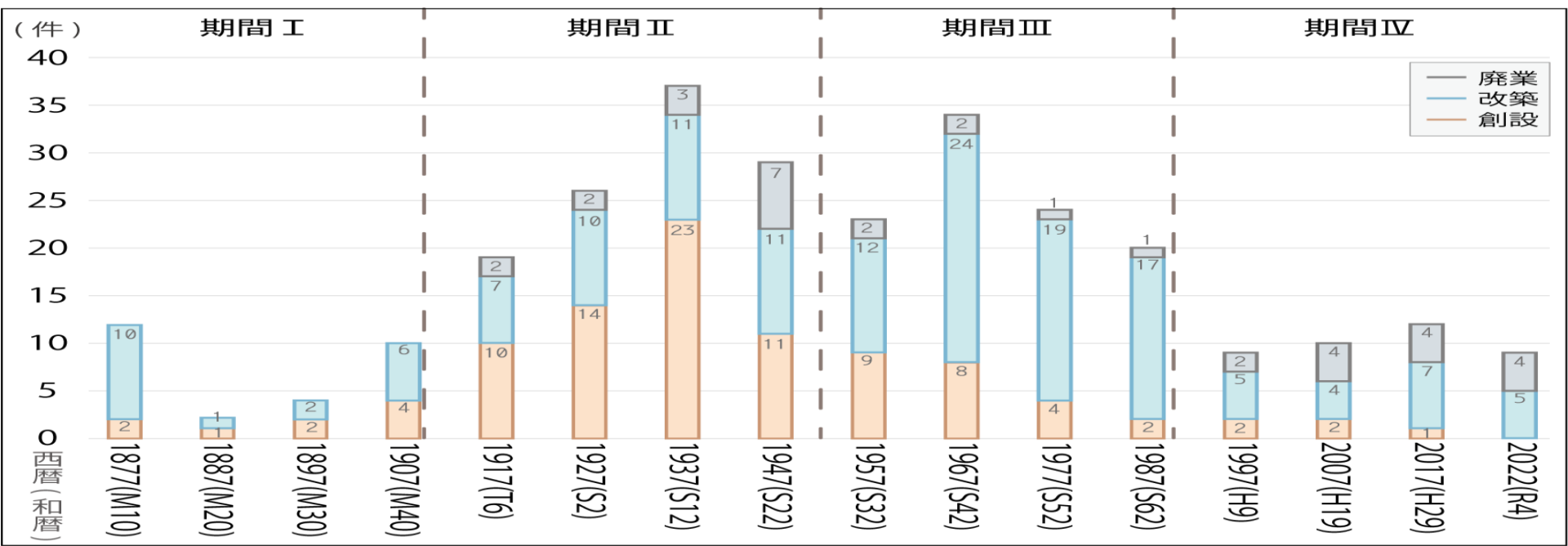
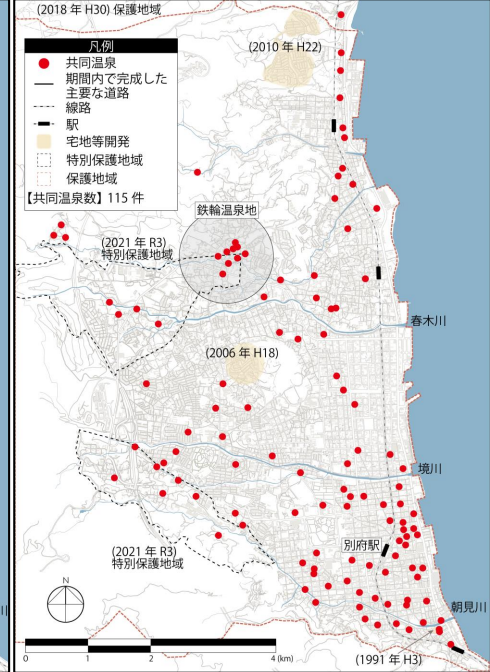
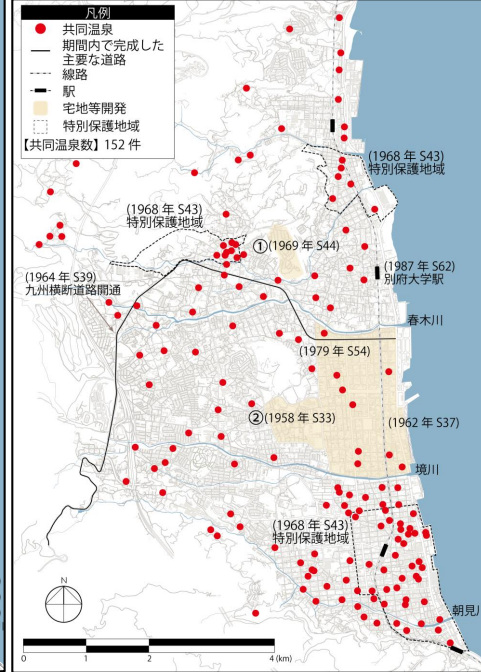
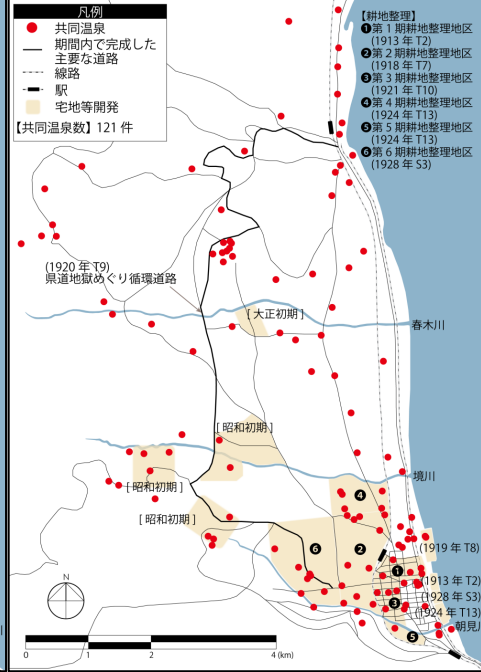


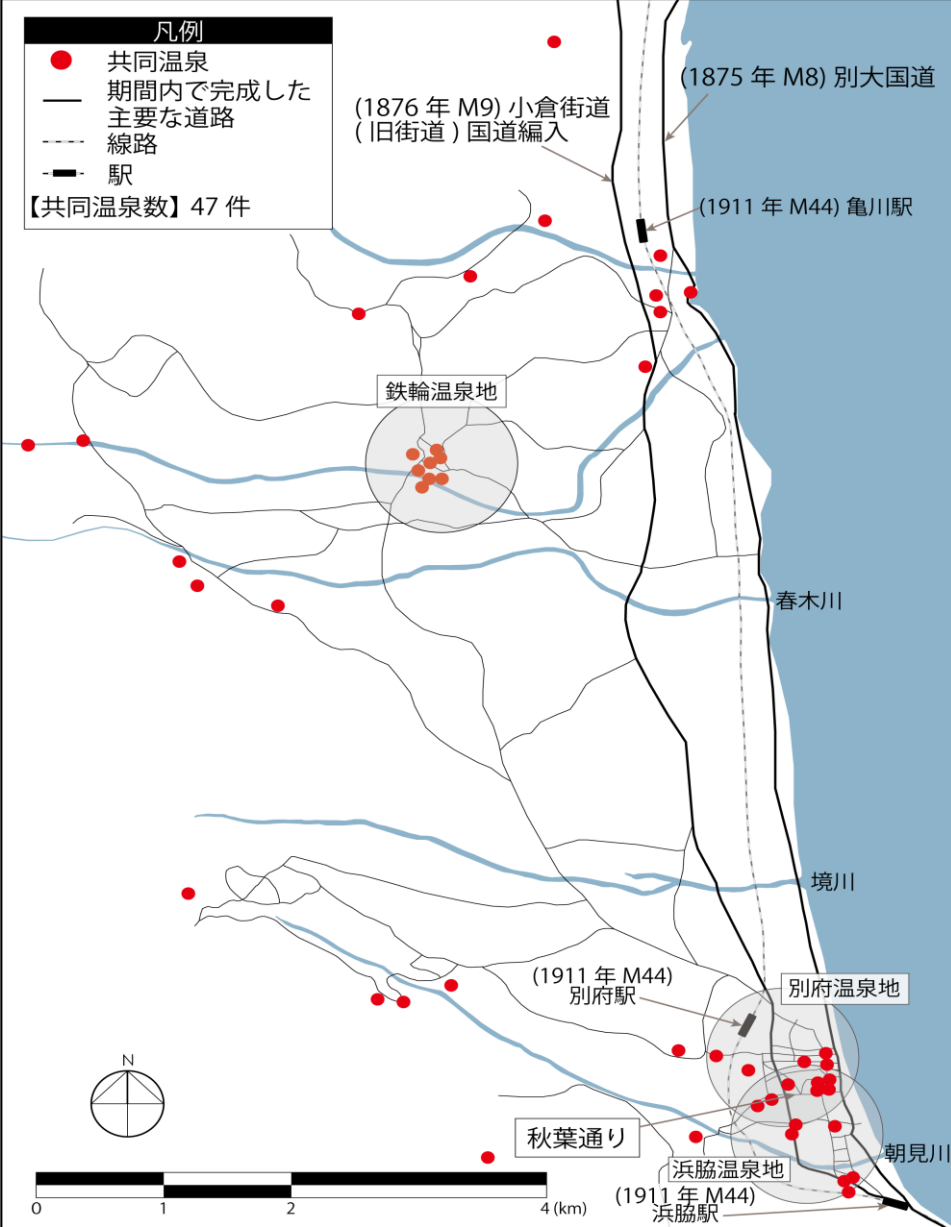
国際交流センター
入館券
¥100
¥200
¥300
¥400
¥500
¥600
¥700
¥800
¥900
¥1,000

AED

傘立て

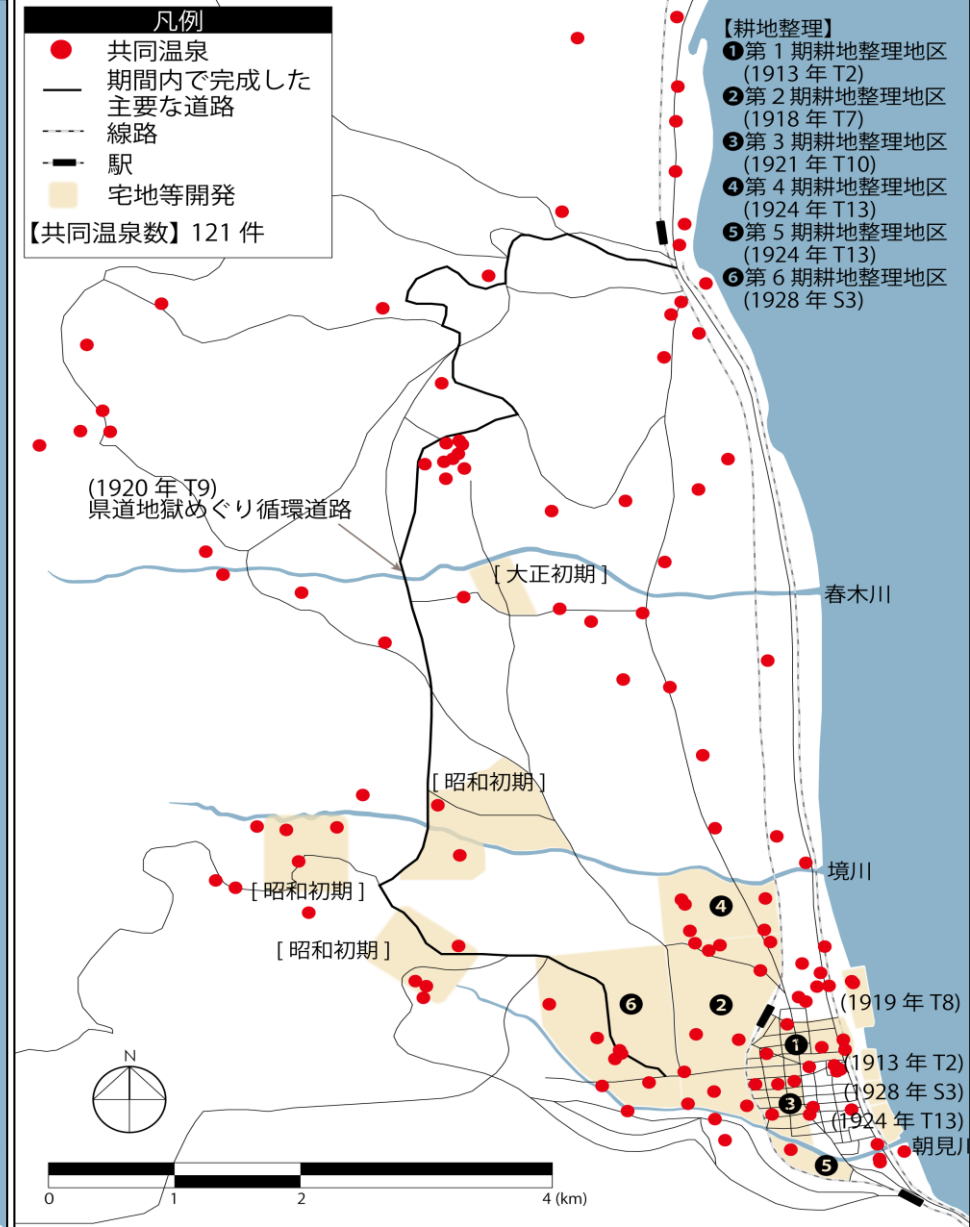






47

1877-1907



127

1907-1947

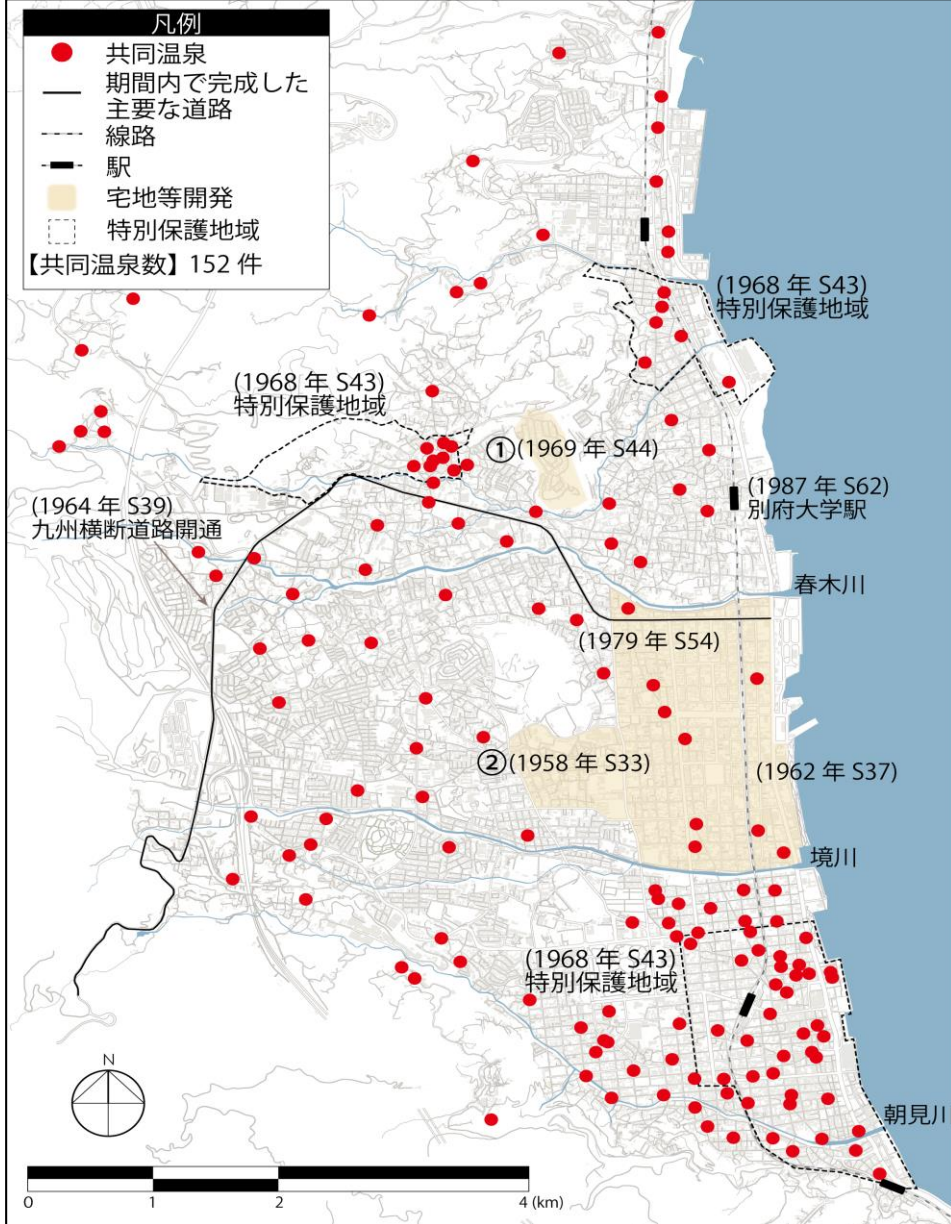


図4 【期間Ⅲ: 温泉保護・国際観光期】の共同温泉の立地

App.150

1947-1987

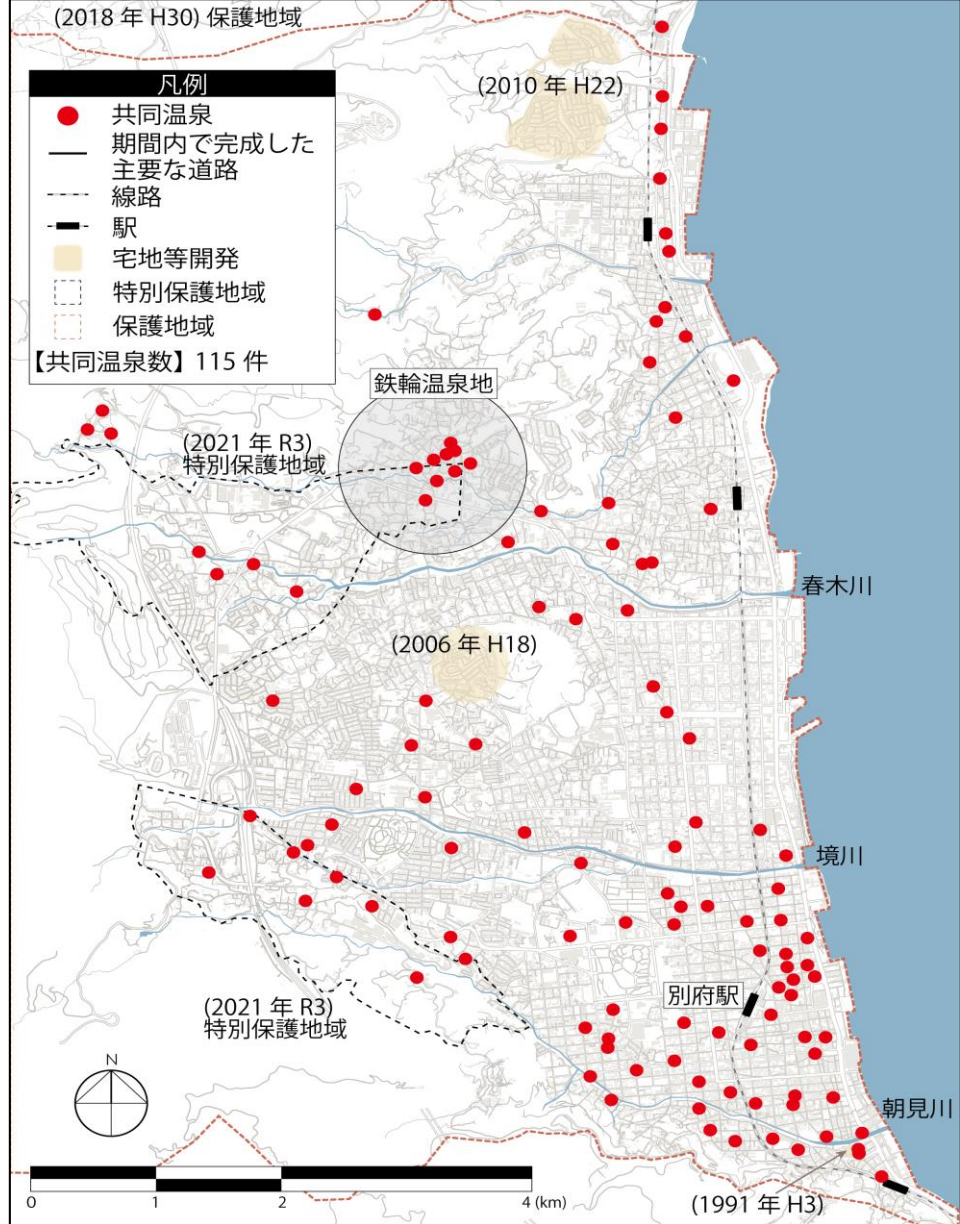


図5 【期間Ⅳ: 温泉観光質向上期】の共同温泉の立地

115

1987-present

Community

Morning

: house wives
– middle aged

Afternoon

: aged people

Early Morning

: sports clubs
morning workers
(cleaning / services)

Late Afternoon

Workers
After work/ Before work

Early Evening

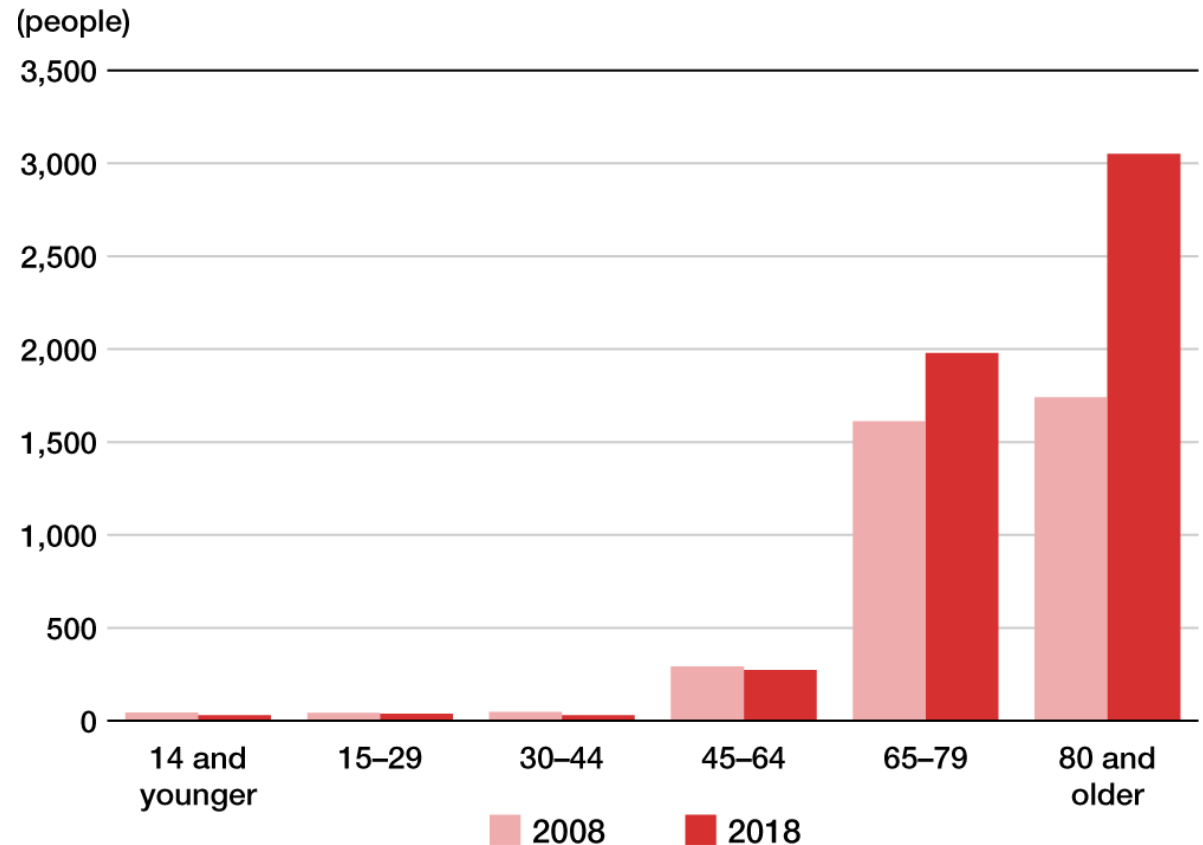
Family Groups
: parent and child



Sudden Deaths While Bathing: “Heat Shock” Among Factors Estimated to Cause 19,000 Annual Fatalities in Japan

Society Jan 16, 2020

Ages of People Drowning in Household Baths



Compiled by *Nippon.com* based on demographic statistics.



SOCIETY | JAPAN

Tokyo starts effort to revive public bathhouses



Public Space , what to build?

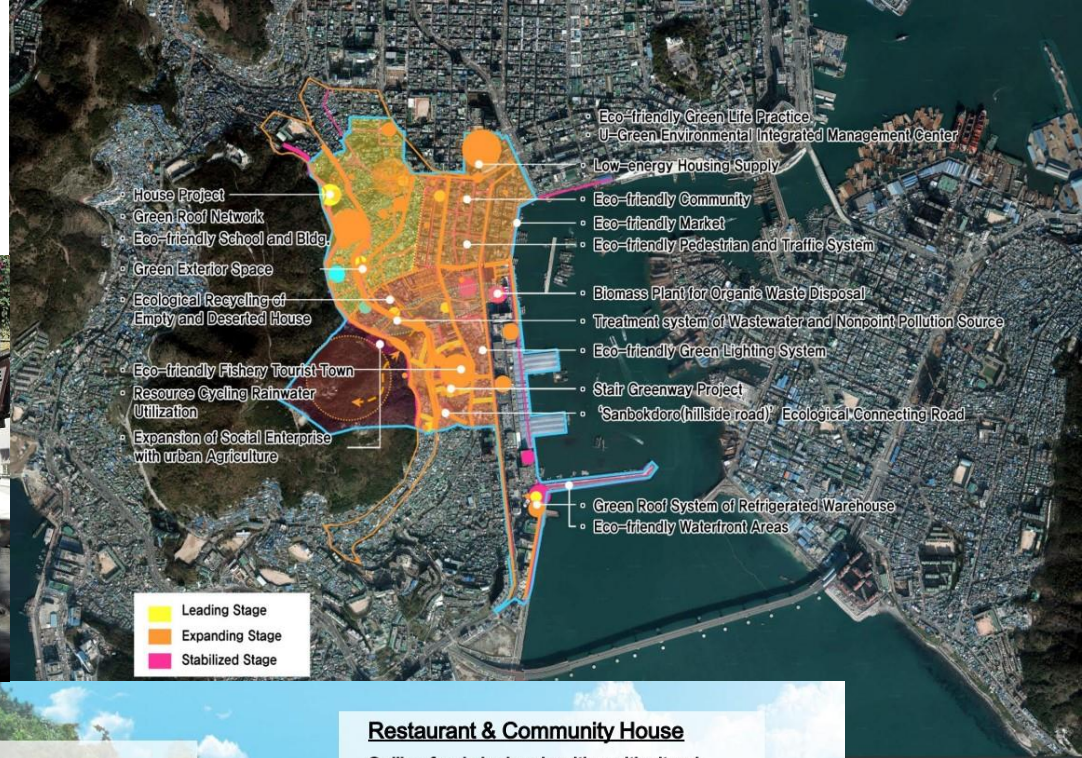


How to build experience ?

Public Space in East Asia
, sharing everyday life in a community



BUSAN



Rental House

Rent to Low-income families

Restaurant & Community House

Selling foods by locals with multicultural families with cultivated materials at urban farm and green house

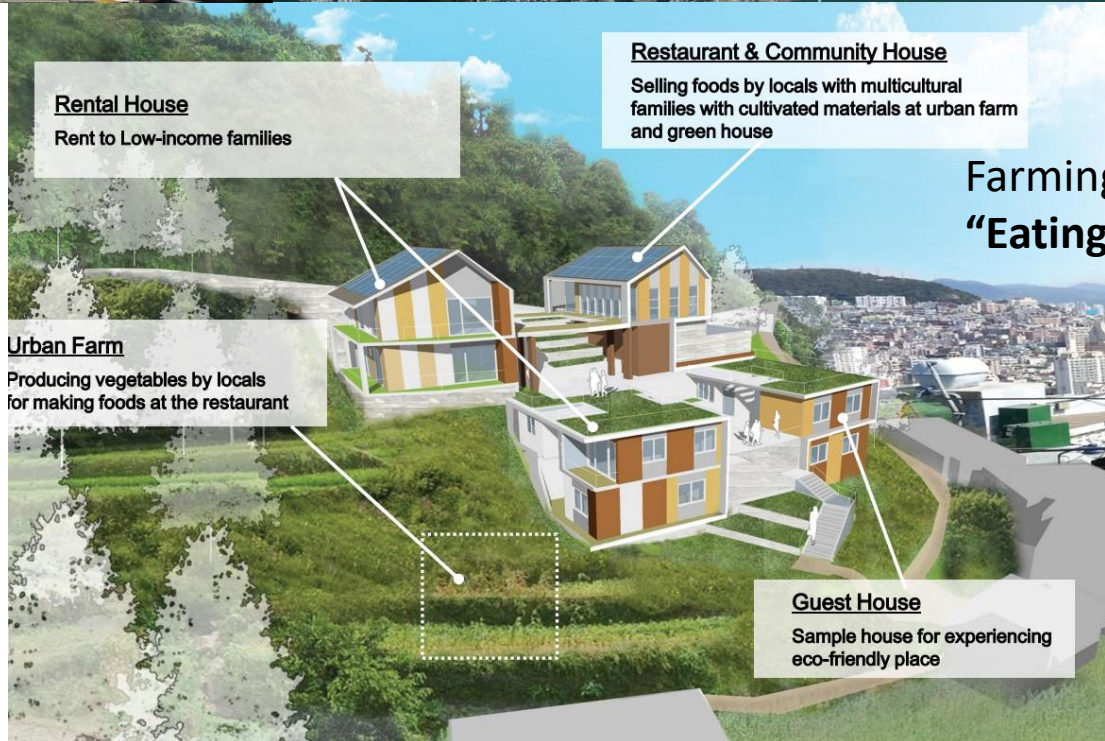
Urban Farm

Producing vegetables by locals for making foods at the restaurant

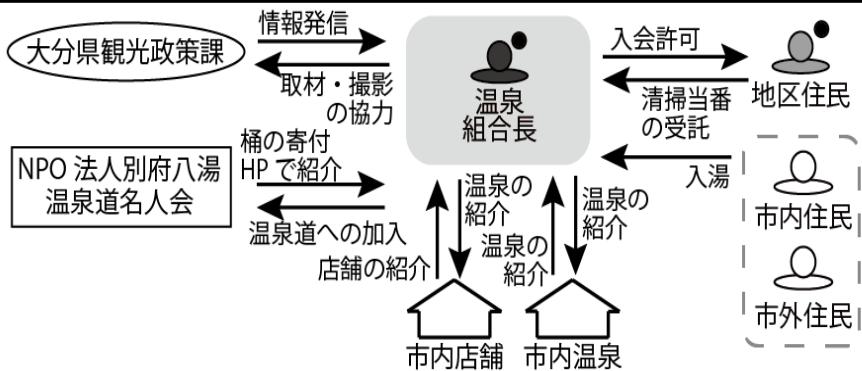
Farming, Gardening
“Eating together”

Guest House

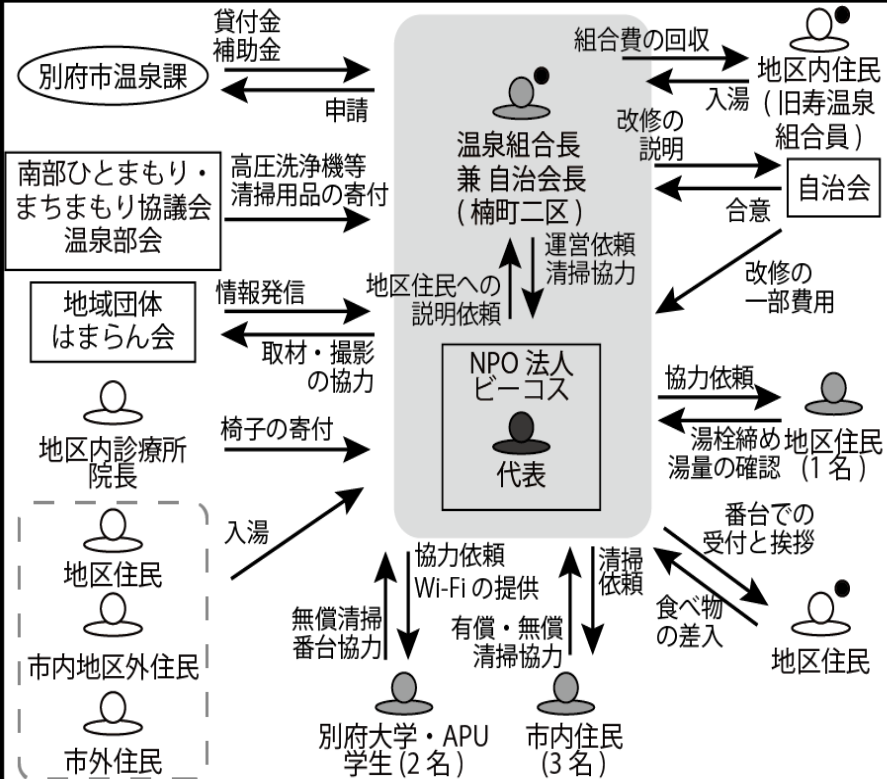
Sample house for experiencing eco-friendly place



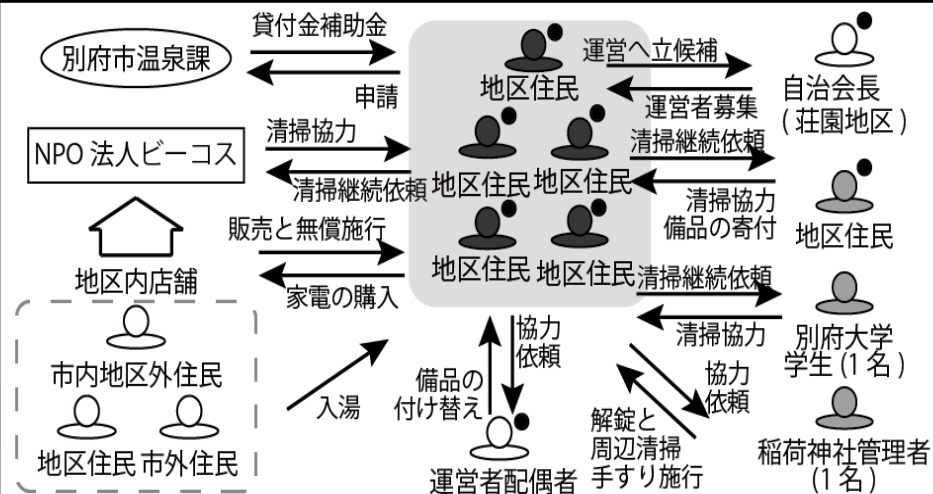
大仏温泉



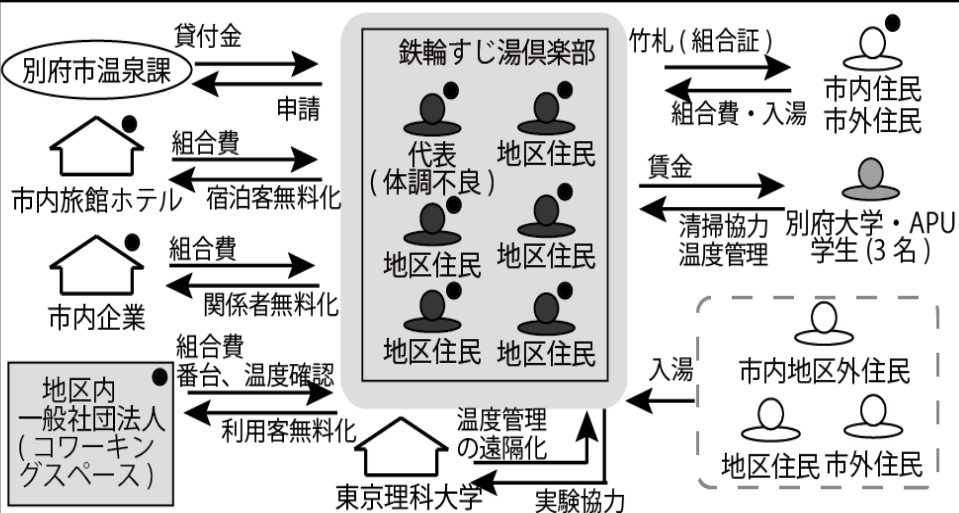
寿温泉



七ツ石温泉



鉄輪すじ湯温泉



凡例

 運営責任者
  施設管理業務協力者
  団体
  施設
  一般入湯

 利用者関係者
  施設管理業務協力団体
  行政
  現運営者
  組合員

図 11 運営を変更した共同温泉の連携体制図